

# PAConto - RDF representation of PACDB data and Ontology of Infectious Diseases known to be related to Glycan Binding

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## Namespaces

The following RDF namespaces and prefixes will be used in the documentation.

Prefix	URI
rdf	<a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#</a>
paconto	<a href="http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto#">http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto#</a>
prism	<a href="http://prismstandard.org/namespaces/basic/2.0/">http://prismstandard.org/namespaces/basic/2.0/</a>
rdfs	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#">http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#</a>
uniprot	<a href="http://purl.uniprot.org/core/">http://purl.uniprot.org/core/</a>
ggdsch	<a href="http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/ggdonto-schema#">http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/ggdonto-schema#</a>
glycan	<a href="http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#">http://purl.jp/bio/12/glyco/glycan#</a>
dct	<a href="http://purl.org/dc/terms/">http://purl.org/dc/terms/</a>
gdgsch	<a href="http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/gdgdb-schema#">http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/gdgdb-schema#</a>

gmsch	<a href="http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/gmncbi-schema#">http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/gmncbi-schema#</a>
owl	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#">http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#</a>
pav	<a href="http://purl.org/pav/">http://purl.org/pav/</a>
skos	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#">http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#</a>
bibo	<a href="http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/">http://purl.org/ontology/bibo/</a>
pacsch	<a href="http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#">http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#</a>

### **pacsch:Microorganism**

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#Microorganism>

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

### **pacsch:OrganismForm**

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#OrganismForm>

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

### **Tropism in Reference**

Tissue/cell tropism of microorganisms reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#TropismInReference>

**Superclass:** pacsch:Microorganisms

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported
pacsch:hasTropismTo	pacsch:TargetTissuesAndCells		For description data about tissue/cell to which microorganism has tropism

## PACDB Diseases

For describing information about diseases from PACDB

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#DiseasesPACDB>

**Superclass:** [http://ncicb.nci.nih.gov/xml/owl/EVS/Thesaurus.owl#Diseases\\_and\\_Disorders](http://ncicb.nci.nih.gov/xml/owl/EVS/Thesaurus.owl#Diseases_and_Disorders)

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:broaderInDisClassifAnimal	pacsch:DiseasesPACDB		Broader disease in classification of animal infectious diseases
pacsch:broaderInDisClassifPathogens	pacsch:DiseasesPACDB		Broader disease in classification of infectious diseases by pathogens
pacsch:broaderInDisClassifSystems	pacsch:DiseasesPACDB		Broader disease in classification of infectious diseases by organ systems

pacsch:diseaseClass	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Diseases classes used for classification of diseases
pacsch:diseasesClassificationAnimal	pacsch:DiseasesPACDB		Property for diseases included in classification of animal infectious diseases
pacsch:diseasesClassificationPathogens	pacsch:DiseasesPACDB		Property for diseases included in classification of infectious diseases by pathogens
pacsch:diseasesClassificationSystems	pacsch:DiseasesPACDB		Property for diseases included in classification of infectious diseases by organ systems
pacsch:inDiseasesClassification	pacsch:DiseasesClassificationsMeSH		For description data about diseases classification in which disease is included

## Classifications of Diseases using MeSH

For describing classifications of diseases using MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) vocabulary

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#DiseasesClassificationsMeSH>

**Superclass:** uniprot:Annotation, [http://ncicb.nci.nih.gov/xml/owl/EVS/Thesaurus.owl#Diseases\\_and\\_Disorders](http://ncicb.nci.nih.gov/xml/owl/EVS/Thesaurus.owl#Diseases_and_Disorders)

**Instances:**

URI	Label	Description
pacsch:DiseasesClassificationSystems	Classification of Diseases by Systems	Classification of infectious diseases by organ systems using MeSH vocabulary
pacsch:DiseasesClassificationPathogens	Classification of Diseases by Pathogens	Classification of infectious diseases by pathogens using MeSH vocabulary
pacsch:DiseasesClassificationAnimal	Classification of Animal Infectious Diseases	Classification of animal infectious diseases using MeSH vocabulary

## Semantic Relations in PAConto

For describing information about semantic relations between concepts in PAConto

**URI:** <http://jcgddb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#SemanticRelationsPAConto>

**Superclass:** owl:ObjectProperty

**Instances:**

URI	Label	Description
pacsch:broaderInDisClassifSystems	Broader Disease in Classification of Diseases by Systems	Broader disease in classification of infectious diseases by organ systems
pacsch:broaderInDisClassifPathogens	Broader Disease in Classification of Diseases by Pathogens	Broader disease in classification of infectious diseases by pathogens

pacsch:broaderInDisClassifAnimal	Broader Disease in Classification of Animal Infectious Diseases	Broader disease in classification of animal infectious diseases
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## Connection to Diseases Classifications

For describing information about semantic relations between disease concepts and concepts in Diseases Classifications

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#ConnectionToDiseasesClassif>

**Superclass:** pacsch:SemanticRelationsPAConto

**Instances:**

URI	Label	Description
pacsch:diseasesClassificationSystems	Property for Classification of Diseases by Systems	Property for diseases included in classification of infectious diseases by organ systems
pacsch:diseasesClassificationPathogens	Property for Classification of Diseases by Pathogens	Property for diseases included in classification of infectious diseases by pathogens
pacsch:diseasesClassificationAnimal	Property for Classification of Animal Infectious Diseases	Property for diseases included in classification of animal infectious diseases

## Target Tissues and Cells

For describing information about target tissues and cells in hosts

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#TargetTissuesAndCells>

**Superclass:** uniprot:Tissue, glycan:source\_natural

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:bioSourceName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Names of sources from target organism
pacsch:targetClassification	pacsch:TargetTissuesAndCells		Property that specify concept from classification of target sources in host-pathogen interactions

## PACDB Glycans

For describing information about glycan ligands (carbohydrate ligands) in host and glycans as pathogen adhesins that are recorded in PACDB

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#GlycansPACDB>

**Superclass:** glycan:saccharide, glycan:glycoconjugate

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:affinityInReference	pacsch:AffinityInReference		For description data about affinity of glycans to microbial lectins reported in PubMed references

pacsch:carbohydrateLigandName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Names of carbohydrate ligands
pacsch:glycanType			For description types of glycans
pacsch:hasStructuralDetail	pacsch:LigandsStructuralFeatures		For description data about structural details of carbohydrate ligands
pacsch:hasStructuralFeature	pacsch:LigandsStructuralFeatures		For description data about structural features of carbohydrate ligands
pacsch:hasStructuralPartName	pacsch:StructuralPartNames		For describing names of structural parts of carbohydrate ligands, such as monosaccharides
pacsch:isSameAsMonosaccharide	glycan:monosaccharide		For specifying RDF resource describing this monosaccharide (usually MonosaccharideDB)
pacsch:jcgddbGlycanId	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Glycan ID used in JCGGDB (Japan Consortium for Glycobiology and Glycotechnology database)
pacsch:jcgddbMotifId	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Motif ID used in JCGGDB (Japan Consortium for Glycobiology and Glycotechnology database)

## Pathogen Glycans

Glycans as pathogen adhesins

**URI:** <http://jcgddb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#PathogenGlycans>

**Superclass:** pacsch:GlycansPACDB



**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:interactionInReference	pacsch:InteractionInReference		For description data about protein-glycan interactions reported in PubMed references
pacsch:occurInOrganismInReference	pacsch:OccurInOrganismInReference		For description data about occurrence of microbial lectins in microorganisms reported in PubMed references
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecGenomicName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Genomic names for pathogen adherence molecules
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Names of pathogen adherence molecules
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of pathogen adherence molecules: Protein or Glycan
pacsch:strainName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		The names of microorganisms strains

**Interaction in Reference**

Interaction of microbial lectins or glycans with host glycan ligands reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#InteractionInReference>

**Superclass:** pacsch:PathogenGlycans, pacsch:MicrobialGlycanBindingProteins

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:adherenceInteractionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of adherence interactions between pathogen and host: Protein-Glycan Interaction or Glycan-Glycan Interaction
pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported
pacsch:hasInteractionWith	pacsch:GlycansPACDB		For description data about glycan ligand with which microbial lectin has interaction
pacsch:inBioSource	pacsch:TargetTissuesAndCells		For description data about tissues/cells in which glycans are present
pacsch:interactionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of interactions between microbial lectins or glycans and host glycans: Binding or Not Binding

### Occurrence in Organism in Reference

Occurrence of microbial lectins or glycans in microorganism reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#OccurInOrganismInReference>

**Superclass:** pacsch:PathogenGlycans, pacsch:MicrobialGlycanBindingProteins

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported

### Affinity in Reference

Affinity of host glycans to microbial lectins or glycans reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#AffinityInReference>

**Superclass:** pacsch:GlycansPACDB

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:adherenceInteractionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of adherence interactions between pathogen and host: Protein-Glycan Interaction or Glycan-Glycan Interaction
pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported
pacsch:inBioSource	pacsch:TargetTissuesAndCells		For description data about tissues/cells in which glycans are present

pacsch:interactionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of interactions between microbial lectins or glycans and host glycans: Binding or Not Binding
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## Carbohydrate Ligands Structural Features

For describing information about structural features (characteristics) and structural parts of carbohydrate ligands; the individuals of this class are features (characteristics) or substructures of glycans or glycoconjugates

**URI:** <http://jcgddb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#LigandsStructuralFeatures>

**Superclass:** glycan:component

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:broaderStructuralFeature	pacsch:LigandsStructuralFeatures		For description broader relationship between two instances of #LigandsStructuralFeatures class
pacsch:hasStructuralPartName	pacsch:StructuralPartNames		For describing names of structural parts of carbohydrate ligands, such as monosaccharides
pacsch:structuralDetail	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Structural details of carbohydrate ligands
pacsch:structuralFeature	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Structural features of carbohydrate ligands

## Ligands Structural Part Names

For describing names of structural part of carbohydrate ligands

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#StructuralPartNames>

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:hasNotationScheme	glycan:monosaccharide_notation_scheme		For specifying monosaccharide notation scheme
pacsch:isPreferredName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean</a>		It is true if the name is from CarbBank monosaccharide Notation Scheme. It is false if the name is from MonosaccharideDB or IUPAC monosaccharide Notation Schemes.

## Glyco Epitopes in PACDB

For describing information about glyco-epitopes recorded as carbohydrate ligands in PACDB

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#GlycoEpitopesPACDB>

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_epitope

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:epitopeID	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string		Epitope ID in GlycoEpitope Database
pacsch:epitopeName	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string		Epitope name in GlycoEpitope Database

## Microbial Glycan-Binding Proteins

For describing information about microbial glycan-binding proteins: lectins and glycosaminoglycan-binding proteins

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#MicrobialGlycanBindingProteins>

**Superclass:** glycan:glycan\_binder

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:interactionInReference	pacsch:InteractionInReference		For description data about protein-glycan interactions reported in PubMed references
pacsch:occurInOrganismInReference	pacsch:OccurInOrganismInReference		For description data about occurrence of microbial lectins in microorganisms reported in PubMed references
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecForm	pacsch:MicrobialGlycanBindingProteins		Structural and functional forms of

			pathogen adherence molecules
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecGenomicName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Genomic names for pathogen adherence molecules
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Names of pathogen adherence molecules
pacsch:pathogenAdherMolecType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of pathogen adherence molecules: Protein or Glycan
pacsch:strainName	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		The names of microorganisms strains

## Interaction in Reference

Interaction of microbial lectins or glycans with host glycan ligands reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#InteractionInReference>

**Superclass:** pacsch:PathogenGlycans, pacsch:MicrobialGlycanBindingProteins

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:adherenceInteractionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of adherence interactions between pathogen and host: Protein-Glycan Interaction or Glycan-Glycan Interaction

pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported
pacsch:hasInteractionWith	pacsch:GlycansPACDB		For description data about glycan ligand with which microbial lectin has interaction
pacsch:inBioSource	pacsch:TargetTissuesAndCells		For description data about tissues/cells in which glycans are present
pacsch:interactionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of interactions between microbial lectins or glycans and host glycans: Binding or Not Binding

### Occurrence in Organism in Reference

Occurrence of microbial lectins or glycans in microorganism reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#OccurInOrganismInReference>

**Superclass:** pacsch:PathogenGlycans, pacsch:MicrobialGlycanBindingProteins

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported



## Interacting Ability in Reference

Interacting ability of microbial lectins or glycans with host glycan ligands reported in PubMed references

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#InteractingAbilityInReference>

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:adherenceInteractionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of adherence interactions between pathogen and host: Protein-Glycan Interaction or Glycan-Glycan Interaction
pacsch:describedInReference	pacsch:ReferencesPACDB		References in which some scientific facts are reported
pacsch:inBioSource	pacsch:TargetTissuesAndCells		For description data about tissues/cells in which glycans are present
pacsch:interactingMolecule			Molecules that interact with each other
pacsch:interactionType	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Types of interactions between microbial lectins or glycans and host glycans: Binding or Not Binding

## PACDB References

For describing information about references that were used in creation of PACDB.

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/paconto-schema#ReferencesPACDB>

**Superclass:** bibo:Article, glycan:citation

**Predicates that have this class as domain:**

Predicate	Range	Functional	Description
pacsch:articleInfo	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Information about article
pacsch:articleTitle	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Title of Article
pacsch:journalTitle	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Title of Journal
pacsch:journalTitleIso	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Journal Title ISO abbreviation
pacsch:pacdbRefId	<a href="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string">http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string</a>		Reference Id used in PACDB

## Concept Type

For describing types of concepts

**URI:** <http://jcggdb.jp/rdf/diseases/ggdonto-schema#ConceptType>

**Superclass:** owl:Thing

**Instances:**

URI	Label	Description
pacsch:GlycansTypes	Glycans Types	Types of Carbohydrates and Glycoconjugates recorded in PACDB
pacsch:PathogenicMicroorganisms	Pathogenic Microorganisms	
pacsch:DiseasesNameAndClass	Diseases Name and Class	
pacsch:GlycanLigands	Glycan Ligands	Glycan ligands on host cells
pacsch:DiseasesClassifications	Classifications of Diseases	Classifications of infectious diseases recorded in PACDB by using MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) vocabulary
pacsch:MicrobialGlycanBindingProteinForms	Microbial Glycan-Binding Protein Forms	For Classification of Microbial Glycan-Binding Proteins
pacsch:TargetsClassificationNCIT	Classification of targets in host-pathogen interactions based on the NCIT, with adaptations to PACDB data.	Classifications of target sources in host-pathogen interactions based on the National Cancer Institute Thesaurus (NCIT), with adaptations to PACDB data
pacsch:SourcesInHost	Sources in Host	
pacsch:ReferencesData	References Data	
pacsch:PathogenAdherenceMolecules	Pathogen Adherence Molecules	Adherence molecules of pathogenic microorganism: lectins or glycans